

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA

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## Master in Mathematics

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| Module Name | Semigroups and Semirings |
| :--- | :--- |
| Module level, if applicable | Master |
| Code, if applicable | MMM 5217 |
| Subtitle, if applicable |  |
| Courses, if applicable | Second year |
| Semester(s) in which the <br> module is taught | Chair of Algebra Research Group |
| Person responsible for the <br> module | Indonesia |
| Lecturer(s) | Elective courses |
| Language | Lecture, presentation |
| Relation to curriculum | 3 hours lectures, 3 hours supervised activities, 3 hours |
| Teaching methods | individual learning per week, 14 weeks per semester, total 9 <br> hours $\times 14$ weeks $=126$ hours per semester. |
| Workload (incl. contact hours, <br> self-study hours) | 3 |
| Credit points | Before taking this course, students must master the basics of <br> mathematical logic, set theory, and the basics of group theory and <br> ring theory |
| Required and recommended <br> prerequisites for joining the <br> module | The |


| Module objectives/intended learning outcomes | Upon successful completion of this course, students are able to: CO1: formulate and prove in detail the properties of semigroups. CO2: connect and reconstructs the semigroup concepts in other fields including algebra, analysis and applications CO3: formulate and prove in detail the properties of semiring CO4: connect and reconstructs the concept of semiring in other fields of algebra, analysis, and applications. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Content | Semigroup, monoid, subsemigroup, ideal, natural order. Green equivalence and semigroup homomorphism. Regular elements, idempotent elements, inverse elements, generalized inverses. Quotient semigroups, regular semigroups, and inverse semigroups. Application semigroup. <br> Semiring, subsemiring, ideal. Regular elements, inverse elements, slanted regular. Semiring homomorphisms, the fundamental theorem of homomorphisms, special semirings include independent semirings, quotients, Euclid's, semifields, and dioids. Application |
| Examination forms | Oral presentation, essay, project |
| Study and examination requirements | The final mark will be weighted as follows:  <br> No Assessment methods (components, activities) <br> Weight(\%)  <br> 1 Final Examination <br> 2 Mid-Term Examination <br> 3 Projects (Presentation) <br> 4 Peer Assessment/Quiz |
| Media employed | LCD, Laptop, Zoom media |
| Reading list | Clifford, A.H. and Preston, G.B., 1961, The Algebraic Theory of Semigroups, American Math. Society, Rhode Island <br> Golan,.J.S., 1999, Semirings and their Applications, SpringerScience+Business Media B.V., <br> Gondran, M., and Minoux, M., 2010, Graph, Dioids, and Semirings. News Models and Algoritms, Springer <br> Howie, J. M., 1996, Fundamentals of Semigroup Theory, Oxford University Press. <br> Okninski, J, 2020, Semigroup Algebras, CRC Press. <br> Pietrich, M., 1984, Inverse semigroups (Pure and applied mathematics) (Canadian Mathematical Society Series of Monographs and Advan), John Wiley \& Sons, |

## CO-PLO Mapping

|  | PLO 1 | PLO 2 | PLO 3 | PLO 4 | PLO 5 | PLO 6 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CO 1 |  | v | V |  | V |  |
| CO 2 |  |  |  |  | V |  |
| CO 3 |  | V | v |  | V |  |
| CO 4 |  |  |  | V | V |  |


| Compilation Date | $:$ | August 4, 2017 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Modified Date | $:$ | August 4, 2022 |

